THE HEATH FAMILY (NORTH WEST)

(A COMPANY LIMITED BY GUARANTEE)

ANNUAL REPORT AND ACCOUNTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

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REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Members

P Cain L Driscoll S Yeoman

Trustees M Davies

H Stevenson (Chair) A Subramanayam

K Smith

Mr E Vitalis (Vice Chair)

L Williams (Resigned 18 September 2019)
J Barnes (Resigned 9 October 2019)

A Duckworth

Ms K E Whittlesey (Appointed 2 December 2019)

Mr D R Lancaster (Appointed 9 January 2020 and resigned 4 September

2020)

Senior management team

Chief Executive Officer
 Chief Operating Officer
 Trust Financial Controller
 Director of Teaching and Learning
 D Donnelly
 C Parkinson
 J McConville
 S Black

Company secretary P A Roberts

Company registration number 07614421 (England and Wales)

Principal and registered office c/o Palace Fields Primary School

Badger Close Palace Fields Runcorn Cheshire WA7 2QW

Academies operated Principal Location **Litherland Moss** Bootle, Merseyside S Greer J Jardine The Heath Academy Runcorn, Cheshire Bridgewater Park Academy Runcorn, Cheshire K Murphy Sir William Stanier Academy Crewe, Cheshire J Fraser Litherland Academy Bootle, Merseyside D Yates The Prescot School Prescot, Merseyside A Kennedy Palace Fields Primary Runcorn, Cheshire P Holloway **Daresbury Primary** Warrington, Cheshire **C J Roberts** Halsnead Primary Prescot, Merseyside H Taylor

REFERENCE AND ADMINISTRATIVE DETAILS

Independent auditor Mitchell Charlesworth LLP

3rd Floor

5 Temple Square Temple Street Liverpool Merseyside L2 5RH

Solicitors Hill Dickinson LLP

No.1 St. Pauls Square

Liverpool Merseyside L3 9SJ

TRUSTEES' REPORT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

The trustees present their annual report together with the accounts and auditor's report of the charitable company for the year 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020. The annual report serves the purposes of both a trustees' report, and a directors' report under company law.

The academy trust operates academies for pupils aged 3-19 serving catchment areas in Cheshire East (until 31 March 2020), Halton, Knowsley and Sefton. It has a pupil capacity of 5,399 and had a roll of 4,148 in the school census on 3 October 2019.

Structure, governance and management

Constitution

The academy trust is a company limited by guarantee and an exempt charity. The charitable company's memorandum and articles of association dated 17 February 2015 are the primary governing documents of the academy trust.

The trustees of The Heath Family (North West) are also the directors of the charitable company for the purposes of company law. Details of the trustees who served during the year, and to the date these accounts are approved, are included in the Reference and Administrative Details on page 1.

Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the charitable company in the event of it being wound up while they are a member, or within one year after they cease to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10, for the debts and liabilities contracted before they ceased to be a member.

Trustees' indemnities

Qualifying third party indemnity provision has been obtained by the trust for the benefit of trustees.

Method of recruitment and appointment or election of trustees

The members may appoint up to sixteen directors.

The members may appoint staff directors through such processes as they determine, provided that the total number of directors who are employees of the company does not exceed one third of the total number of directors.

Parent Directors

As the trust has appointed Local Governing Bodies as per Article 100a, and these LGBs include a minimum of two parent governors, there is no requirement for the trust to appoint any parent directors.

Co-opted Directors

The directors may appoint up to three co-opted directors. A 'co-opted director' means a person who is appointed to be a director by being co-opted by directors who have not themselves been so appointed.

The directors may not co-opt an employee of the company as a co-opted director if thereby the number of directors who are employees of the company would exceed one third of the total number of directors including the Chief Executive Officer.

Policies and procedures adopted for the induction and training of trustees

New governors are, upon appointment, issued with a welcome pack and inducted by the Chair of Governors. The trust schools have access to e-learning modules and a central training programme via, amongst others, the National Governors Association.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Organisational structure

The Heath School was a company limited by guarantee and an exempt registered charity which was set up to provide outstanding educational opportunities for students of different abilities between the ages of 11-16. It relied on government funding to finance and to carry out its statutory obligations.

The Heath School converted from a single academy to a multi academy trust. Initially the Heath was the sole member of The Heath Family (NW) Multi Academy Trust but on 1 September 2013 Sir William Stanier School, a Sponsored Secondary Academy, joined the Trust. On 1 March 2014, The Park Primary, a Sponsored Primary Academy, also joined, renaming to Bridgewater Park Primary School. On 1 March 2015, Litherland High School, a Sponsored Academy, joined the Trust, followed by Knowsley Park Centre for Learning on 1 August 2016 (which was renamed The Prescot School). Palace Fields Primary Academy was re-brokered and joined the Trust on 1 September 2016, Daresbury Primary School joined on 1 November 2016, Halsnead was acquired on 1 June 2017 and Litherland Moss Primary School became the latest Trust school on1 September 2018. Sir William Stanier was rebrokered as of 31 March 2020.

The Heath Family (North West) management structure has three tiers: the Members, Directors and the Senior Management Team (SMT). Directors are responsible for the setting of general policy, approval of a framework for development and adopting an annual budget plan. During the last three financial years significant recruitment of new directors has taken place to strengthen the financial and operational governance of the Trust and increase the professional expertise available to achieve delivery of Trust objectives.

The SMT consists of the Chief Executive Officer, Director of Teaching and Learning, Chief Operating Officer and Trust Financial Controller. The SMT control the Trust at an executive level implementing the policies laid down by Directors and reporting back to them. The SMT is responsible for the authorisation of spending within agreed budgets and up to a level detailed in the scheme of delegation.

Arrangements for setting pay and remuneration of key management personnel

It is essential that in order to uphold business stability the Trust retain the best talent, and that pay and remuneration is proportionate to the role the individual plays in promoting the long term success of the Trust.

Whilst The Heath Family (North West) has a responsibility to compare similar roles within the region, there is no currently agreed mechanism to adjust the pay of the Trust's chief officers and therefore no salary increases have been awarded during the financial year.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Trade union facility time

Relevant union officials

Number of employees who were relevant union officials during

the relevant period 11
Full-time equivalent employee number 11.00

Percentage of time spent on facility time

Percentage of time Number of employees 0% - 1%-50% 11 51%-99% - 100%

Percentage of pay bill spent on facility time

Total cost of facility time 29,564

Total pay bill 20,358,105

Percentage of the total pay bill spent on facilty time -

Paid trade union activities

Time spent on paid trade union activities as a percentage of total paid facility time hours

20%

Engagement with employees

The Governance structure of the Trust includes a minimum of two Staff Representatives on all Local Governing Bodies. Staff representatives are elected for all staff members and are charged with representing the views of their colleagues as well as ensuring colleagues are informed on relevant matters.

The Trust also engages with Unions and Professional Associations through a Joint Consultation and Negotiation Committee (JCNC) on at least a termly basis. The Trust consults through the JCNC on all relevant policies and provides a forum for discussion of any issues of mutual interest.

All schools hold staff briefings on at least a weekly basis to inform staff of developments and seek views where appropriate.

Specific consultations with staff are carried out on key issues, for example a series of consultation events took place prior to the re-brokerage of Sir William Stanier School to ensure the Trust understood and addressed any concerns. Staff have been extensively consulted with throughout the COVID pandemic: All risk assessments and plans were shared with staff directly and through the JCNC process, Principals have held regular briefings with staff and the Trust has written to staff directly to clarify procedures and approaches.

The Trust ensures that all policies, procedures and practice, including recruitment processes take into account the needs of disabled employees and applicants. Where appropriate adaptations are put in place.

Engagement with suppliers, customers and others in a business relationship with the academy trust

The Trust endeavours to carry out its purchasing and procurement activities with equity and impartiality, whilst maintaining best value for the Trust. Policies and procedures are in place to ensure that all goods and services are purchased with a consistent and fair process. The Trust is mindful of agreed payment terms, and in particular endeavours to ensure that small local businesses are not impacted by late payment. The Trust has striven to maintain this during the coronavirus pandemic and has set up systems centrally to receive and process invoices and ensure payments are made.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Related parties and other connected charities and organisations

The Heath Tennis Club is a community tennis club located on The Heath School site and uses the school facilities.

Objectives and activities

Objects and aims

During 2019 the Trust has reviewed its vision and values which are now as follows:

Our vision

We have one core purpose; our academies will provide an education that is broader than just academic outcomes. We want our pupils to excel because of the people they have become, not just because of the strong progress they make and results they achieve.

We are united, therefore, by shared-beliefs that quality education should focus on:

Names, not just numbers

In an age which can appear dominated by data-sets and league tables, we provide a nurturing, student-focused environment, where decisions are driven by how best to meet the individual needs of our pupils, staff and communities.

Outlooks, not just outcomes

We believe passionately that progress should be measured in terms of character as well as results. Instilling young people with the attitudes and self-belief to enable them to grasp opportunities, make the most of their abilities and unlock the doors to the next stage of their personal journeys is vital.

Culture, not just structure

Our Trust is more than a governance structure. First and foremost, staff and pupils are part of a family underpinned by a culture of continuous improvement. We share best practice, embrace innovation, constantly analyse performance and are transparent and accountable for our actions.

By delivering an education that is underpinned by this purpose and shared-beliefs, our pupils and staff will not only be able to achieve the best possible outcomes but also have the qualities that will enable them to excel in whatever they choose to do.

Objectives, strategies and activities

The principal object and activity of the charitable company is the operation of the Heath Family (North West), to provide outstanding educational opportunities for students of different abilities between the ages of 4 -16.

The main objectives of the Trust during the period ending 31st August 2020 are summarised below:

- To ensure that every student experiences the same high-quality education in terms of resources, tuition and care;
- To raise the standard of educational achievement and progress for all students;
- To improve the effectiveness of the Trust schools by keeping the curriculum and organisational structure under continual review;
- To provide value for money for the funds expended;
- To maintain existing and develop new links with the community, industry & commerce;
- To conduct the Trust's business in accordance with the highest standards of integrity, probity and openness; and
- To support vulnerable schools outside of the Trust.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Significant activities

The core purpose of the Trust is teaching and learning. The deployment and effectiveness of staff and resources are constantly measured by their contribution to the overall quality of teaching and learning, and therefore the standards achieved by its students. Moreover, the emphasis of everyone's work is 'learning'.

Key actions which support the main purpose of the organisation are:

A robust quality assurance process for the observation of teaching and learning;

A secure use and understanding of data to track and measure the progress of students and inform intervention;

Targeted CPD and training opportunities to ensure maximum effectiveness and value for money.

Public benefit

In setting our objectives and planning our activities, the trustees have carefully considered the Charity Commission's general guidance on public benefit.

Strategic report

Achievements and performance

Coronavirus

The Impact of the Coronavirus pandemic in 2020 has had a significant impact on the operation of our schools. All schools in England were directed by the government to close on 20th March, other than for children designated as vulnerable and the children of key workers. Primary schools reopened for all children in June 2020 and secondary pupils returned from September 2020. During closure schools provided online and paper based resources to support home learning. In addition, all schools maintained contact with children and families with at least a weekly call and for the most vulnerable a call every day or other day. This equated to over 60,000 calls during the period of lockdown in addition to the online support. The numbers of vulnerable children and the children of key workers attending school was much lower than the eligible numbers with typically less than 1% of our school population attending.

Key performance indicators

As a result of the pandemic national tests and exams were cancelled and there is therefore no published data for the 2019/20 school year. Ofsted visits to schools were similarly cancelled from March onwards.

The current Ofsted grade of our schools is as follows:

Name	Ofsted grade	Inspection Date
The Heath, Halton	Good	2017
Bridgewater Park, Halton	Good	2016
Litherland High School, Sefton	Requires Improvement	2018
The Prescot School, Knowsley	Special Measures	2019
Palace Fields, Halton	Good	2019
Daresbury Primary, Halton	Outstanding	2008
Halsnead, Knowsley	Requires Improvement	2019
Litherland Moss, Sefton	Good	2017

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Prescot School was subject to a HMI review in September 2019 and was found to be making satisfactory progress. In the normal course of events it would have received further termly visits but these did not take place due to the pandemic. Halsnead Primary is therefore the only school that was subject to an Ofsted inspection in the academic year.

Governance at both Board and local levels is a developing strength of the Trust and provides ongoing evidence of effective action and scrutiny.

Following discussions with the Regional Schools Commissioner Sir William Stanier School was re-brokered to the Knutsford Academy Trust in April 2019 to enable the school to benefit from a higher level of localised support and for the Trust to be able to focus more on the remaining schools.

The Trust continues to review the effectiveness of the central team to ensure that the limited resources are used to good effect in delivering the required functions of the Trust and in providing effective support to schools. A Director of Teaching and Learning joined the team in September 2019 to provide full time school improvement support and accelerate the school improvement agenda, particularly in relation to staff development. In addition, two further appointments of Assistant Directors of Teaching and Learning and four-part time roles of Trust Leaders of Education were made to take up post in September 2020.

Going concern

The Trust Board assesses whether the going concern status of the Trust is appropriate, ie. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the Trust to continue in operation as a going concern. The Trust Board makes this assessment for a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts.

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis which assumes that the Trust will continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. The validity of this assumption depends on the continued provision of adequate funding. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that would result if the funds were not made available.

As at 31 August 2017 the Trust Board recognised that the year end position placed the Trust at risk of not having adequate resources to maintain its operational existence without external intervention. Steps were taken to identify areas of weakness and instigate measures to mitigate this risk and the Trust agreed a Recovery Plan with the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) to ensure that the Trust is both financially efficient and effective. The Recovery Plan includes repayable financial support from the ESFA of £1.42 million. Payments to the ESFA have been made during the course of the year in line with the plan and the total outstanding as at 31 August 2020 is £0.82 million.

The Trust Board has a reasonable expectation that the Trust will have adequate resources to continue in operational existence for the foreseeable future. The Trust Board has therefore adopted the going concern basis in preparing the annual accounts and return. Details regarding the adoption of the going concern basis can be found in the relevant accounting policies note.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Protecting the success of the academy trust

The Trust's vision is rooted in the core of all activities both internal and external. The relationships we have built with our employees, suppliers, local governing bodies, parents and local communities is all directed at one key aim. 'We want our pupils to excel because of the people they have become'. The Trust has also recognised the challenges faced during the pandemic and has endeavoured to be at the heart of each community in which it has a presence. Schools remained open, even during the height of the pandemic to ensure pupils and their families were supported, and close contact was maintained to support the most vulnerable.

Considerable effort was made to ensure all pupils had access to remote learning if required to ensure their education could continue with as little disruption as possible. Parents had access to free school meal vouchers. Schools worked hard to ensure they remained connected, speaking to all children at least on a weekly basis and vulnerable children at least every other day. This resulted in over 60,000 calls being made to children and families. Schools also undertook other initiatives during this time including providing food hampers and a range of activities such as interactive quizzes to bring the school community together.

Staff have worked intensively to develop the curriculum so that it appropriate, sequenced and connected. Primary schools have collaborated to develop a shared curriculum across a number of subject areas.

Schools have continued to recruit staff, using remote technology effectively to ensure all schools remain fully staffed.

Effective governance continued using remote technology to ensure that key decisions and scrutiny were not compromised. Local Governing bodies were suspended to ease the strain on schools and instead the Trustees met on a monthly basis to ensure the governance of the Trust was maintained.

Financial review

Financial performance is monitored monthly against budget and established expenditure profiles, and is subject to the external scrutiny of the ESFA who require the Trust to submit monthly expenditure reports against an agreed Recovery Plan to ensure compliance with the Financial Notice to Improve (FNTI).

Income and cash flow are also monitored by the ESFA on a monthly basis to ensure funding is received in line with agreements and that the financial liquidity of the Trust is maintained.

The Trust held fund balances at 31 August 2020 of £40,604,550 (2019: £56,678,653) comprising a restricted revenue funds deficit of £668,121 (2019: £966,443), unrestricted funds of £nil (2019: £Nil), a pension deficit of £12,921,000 (2019: £15,760,000) and restricted fixed asset funds of £54,193,671 (2019: £73,405,096).

Based on the audited financial statements, the Trust's total reserves decreased by an amount of £16,074,103 (2019: £4,453,694) during the year. This total movement on funds is shown in the Statement of Financial Activities.

Excluding movements on tangible fixed assets, the LGPS defined benefit pension liability, and other non-recurring items, the Trust's 'operational' surplus on revenue funds for the year including the disposal of the Sir William Stanier revenue reserve was £298,320 (2019: £1,075,252),

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Reserves policy

It is prudent and sound financial practice to establish an adequate level of reserves for the following reasons:

- To build up a contingency for unforeseen events.
- To allow for delays in funding and allow the finances to cope with short term cash flow problems.
- To establish a provision to allow funding for lifecycle costs which will increase as the building, plant and equipment ages. The fund will also be required to refresh the ICT resources which have a relatively short lifespan.

As funding for the Trust will not increase to allow for increased costs resulting from ageing as detailed above, it is necessary to make allowance from budgets available and carry reserves forward.

This will help achieve the objectives set out above; however, the level of reserves will need to be revisited if additional use of reserves is required to ensure that the finances of the Trust are managed on a long term sustainable basis.

At 31 August 2020 there was a deficit on restricted revenue funds of £668,121.

The board is taking action to return the funds to surplus by working closely with the ESFA during the implementation of the Recovery Plan. Further details are given in the going concern accounting policy in note 1.

The pension deficit noted above would generally result in an increase of employers' pension contributions over a period of years and hence have cash flow implications for the Trust. This presents a significant risk to the Trust and will be monitored closely.

Investment policy

The Chief Operating Officer liaises with the Commercial Account Manager at Lloyds Bank to explore the best available rate of return on any reserves.

Principal risks and uncertainties

The Trust maintains a robust approach to the identification and management of risk through both its executive and governance structures. The Trust Board maintains a risk register which is reviewed at each Board meeting. This includes specific risks allocated to committees.

Financial and risk management objectives and policies

The majority of income is received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency in the form of GAG. The objective is to spend the GAG resources efficiently and to build up reserves through other activities.

Fundraising

The fundraising activities of the Trust are undertaken using internal resources without the need to involve professional external fundraisers.

No fundraising complaints were received during the year.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Streamlined energy and carbon reporting Energy consumption Aggregate of energy consumption in the year		kWh 4,024,105
Emissions of CO2 equivalent Scope 1 - direct emissions	metric tonnes	metric tonnes
- Gas combustion	419.67	
- Fuel consumed for owned transport	2.70	
·		422.37
Scope 2 - indirect emissions		
- Electricity purchased		403.14
Scope 3 - other indirect emissions		
- Fuel consumed for transport not owned by the academy trust		2.08
Total gross emissions		827.59
Intensity ratio		
Tonnes CO2e per pupil		0.21

Quantification and reporting methodology

We have followed the 2019 HM Government Environmental Reporting Guidelines. We have also used the GHG Reporting Protocol – Corporate Standard and have used the 2020 UK Government's Conversion Factors for Company Reporting.

Intensity measurement

The chosen intensity measurement ratio is total gross emissions in metric tonnes CO2 equivalent per pupil, the recommended ratio for the sector.

Measures taken to improve energy efficiency

- The Trust has commenced an LED lighting replacement programme with 2 schools now 100% LED, and a further 3 between 30-50% LED coverage.
- There is a Renewable Heat Incentive in operation at 2 schools e.g. ground source heat pumps for The Prescot School.
- Some PV at THS and Solar heating at LHS.
- Capital Strategy is looking at carbon reduction schemes in conjunction with possible SALIX funding.
- Increased use of TEAMS to reduce travel between schools and to third party sites.

TRUSTEES' REPORT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Plans for future periods

As the Trust has become more financially stable it has been able to use its resources to increase the support for schools to drive more rapid and sustainable improvement in attainment and progress. For the start of the 2019/20 academic year the Trust appointed a Director of Teaching and Learning to replace the part time support. This new post directly focusses on improving the skills of the workforce to deliver quality first teaching in all of our schools and to increase the capacity of our schools to support each other. This provision will be further enhanced for 2020/21 with the appointment of two Assistant Directors of Teaching and Learning, one with a focus on SEND and the other with a focus on Pupil Premium. These two new posts will directly address the current gap in performance of these two groups. In addition, the Trust has appointed four part-time posts in Primary Leadership, English, mathematics, and science. These posts will be charged with developing subject expertise and collaborative improvement work across the Trust.

The school improvement work for 2019/20 has focussed on curriculum development and the refinement of quality assurance and pupil progress methodologies. All schools have undertaken extensive work to review the curriculum offer, ensuring it is broad and balanced, sequenced, interconnected and provides rich cultural capital. Primary schools have worked collaboratively to develop a common foundation curriculum. This work will be further developed in 2020/21. In addition, the trust is developing a more coherent approach to career development and CPD. The Trust has instituted an NQT programme and Early Years Framework for new and developing teachers. Future focus will be on developing the role of the middle leader across the Trust.

The Trust is not actively seeking to expand in the short to medium term and will instead be focusing on securing all schools to at least good in the forthcoming year, however should schools wish to join the Trust who provide additional capacity for collaborative improvement this will be considered.

Auditor

In so far as the trustees are aware:

- there is no relevant audit information of which the charitable company's auditor is unaware; and
- the trustees have taken all steps that they ought to have taken to make themselves aware of any relevant audit information and to establish that the auditor is aware of that information.

A resolution proposing that Mitchell Charlesworth LLP be reappointed as auditor of the charitable company will be put to the members.

The trustees' report, incorporating a strategic report, was approved by order of the board of trustees, as the company directors, on 17 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr E Vitalis

E Vitalis

Vice Chair

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Scope of responsibility

As trustees we acknowledge we have overall responsibility for ensuring that The Heath Family (North West) has an effective and appropriate system of control, financial and otherwise. However, such a system is designed to manage rather than eliminate the risk of failure to achieve business objectives, and can provide only reasonable and not absolute assurance against material misstatement or loss.

The board of trustees has delegated the day-to-day responsibility to the Principal, as accounting officer, for ensuring financial controls conform with the requirements of both propriety and good financial management and in accordance with the requirements and responsibilities assigned to it in the funding agreement between The Heath Family (North West) and the Secretary of State for Education. They are also responsible for reporting to the board of trustees any material weaknesses or breakdowns in internal control.

Governance

The information on governance included here supplements that described in the Trustees' Report and in the Statement of Trustees' Responsibilities. The board of trustees has formally met six times during the year. Given the structure of subcommittees in place, the trustees are satisfied that the number of full board meetings is sufficient to discharge their responsibilities. Attendance during the year at meetings of the board of trustees was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
M Davies	6	6
H Stevenson (Chair)	6	6
A Subramanayam	0	6
K Smith	5	6
Mr E Vitalis (Vice Chair)	5	6
L Williams (Resigned 18 September 2019)	0	0
J Barnes (Resigned 9 October 2019)	1	1
A Duckworth	5	6
Ms K E Whittlesey (Appointed 2 December 2019)	3	4
Mr D R Lancaster (Appointed 9 January 2020 and resigned 4 September		
2020)	2	4

The board has been through a period of transition, with new directors appointed during the last two years. The skills of those who have joined the board will be invaluable in improving the operations of the Trust.

The Business and Finance Committee has met throughout the year and has built up a timetable of key activities to be reported back to the board. A Standards Committee has also been formed to allow for greater challenge of the key function of the Trust, the provision of high quality education for the young people within our schools.

The Business and Finance Committee is a sub-committee of the main board of trustees. Its purpose is to monitor the financial performance of the Trust and to ensure compliance with the Financial Notice to Improve.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Attendance at meetings in the year was as follows:

Trustees	Meetings attended	Out of possible
M Davies	3	4
A Subramanayam	0	4
Mr E Vitalis (Vice Chair)	4	4
L Williams (Resigned 18 September 2019)	0	1
A Duckworth	1	4

Review of value for money

I accept that as accounting officer the Principal has responsibility for ensuring that the academy trust delivers good value in the use of public resources. I understand that value for money refers to the educational and wider societal outcomes achieved in return for the taxpayer resources received.

I set out below how I have ensured that the academy trust's use of its resources has provided good value for money during the academic year by:

- Implementing cost effective structures to maximise resources for schools.
- Financial Governance and Oversight.
- Cost Effect Purchasing.
- Reviewing Controls and Managing Risks.
- Future Objectives identified and incorporated in action plan to develop the above strategies.

Howard Worth have been appointed to conduct a review of internal controls & processes at all of our schools and centrally within the Trust. The reports of these visits are received by the Trust Board and Local Governing Bodies as appropriate. The reviewer's reports comment on the operation of the systems of control and on the discharge of the financial responsibilities of each school's appropriate staff and Governing Bodies.

The purpose of the system of internal control

The system of internal control is designed to manage risk to a reasonable level, rather than to eliminate all risk of failure to achieve policies, aims and objectives. It can therefore only provide reasonable, and not absolute assurance, of effectiveness. The system of internal control is based on an on-going process designed to identify and prioritise the risks to the achievement of charitable company policies, aims and objectives, to evaluate the likelihood of those risks being realised and the impact should they be realised, and to manage them efficiently, effectively and economically. The system of internal control has been in place in The Heath Family (North West) for the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements.

Capacity to handle risk

The Board of Trustees has reviewed the key risks to which the charitable company is exposed together with the operating, financial and compliance controls that have been implemented to mitigate those risks. The Board of Trustees is of the view that there is a formal on-going process for identifying, evaluating and managing the charitable company's significant risks that has been in place for the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 and up to the date of approval of the annual report and financial statements. This process is regularly reviewed by the Board of Trustees.

GOVERNANCE STATEMENT (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

The risk and control framework

The Academy Trust's system of internal financial control is based on a framework of regular management information and administrative procedures, including the segregation of duties and a system of delegation and accountability. In particular, it includes:

- Comprehensive budgeting and monitoring systems with an annual budget and periodic financial reports which are reviewed and agreed by the Trust Board;
- Regular reviews by the Finance Committee of reports which indicate financial performance against the forecasts and of major purchase plans, capital works and expenditure programmes;
- Setting targets to measure financial and other performance;
- Clearly defined purchasing (asset purchase or capital investment) guidelines;
- · Delegation of authority and segregation of duties;
- Identification and management of risks.

Review of effectiveness

As accounting officer, Mr D Donnelly has responsibility for reviewing the effectiveness of the system of internal control. During the year in question the review has been informed by: -

- The work of the external reviewer;
- The work of the external auditor;
- The financial management and governance self-assessment process;
- The work of the senior leaders and managers within the Academy Trust who have responsibility for the development and maintenance of the internal control framework.

The accounting officer has been advised of the implications of the result of their review of the system of internal control and a plan to address areas for improvement and ensure continuous improvement of the system is in place.

Approved by order of the board of trustees on 17 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr E Vitalis FCCA

E Vitalis

Vice Chair

STATEMENT OF REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

As accounting officer of The Heath Family (North West), I have considered my responsibility to notify the academy trust board of trustees and the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) of material irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance with terms and conditions of all funding received by the academy trust, under the funding agreement in place between the academy trust and the Secretary of State for Education. As part of my consideration I have had due regard to the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that I and the academy trust's board of trustees are able to identify any material irregular or improper use of funds by the academy trust, or material non-compliance with the terms and conditions of funding under the academy trust's funding agreement and the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

I confirm that no instances of material irregularity, impropriety or funding non-compliance have been discovered to date. If any instances are identified after the date of this statement, these will be notified to the board of trustees and ESFA.

Mr D Donnelly

Accounting Officer

Bavid Bonnelly

17 December 2020

STATEMENT OF TRUSTEES' RESPONSIBILITIES

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

The trustees (who are also the directors of The Heath Family (North West) for the purposes of company law) are responsible for preparing the trustees' report and the accounts in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 published by the Education and Skills Funding Agency, United Kingdom Accounting Standards (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice) and applicable law and regulations.

Company law requires the trustees to prepare accounts for each financial year. Under company law, the trustees must not approve the accounts unless they are satisfied that they give a true and fair view of the state of affairs of the charitable company and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for that period.

In preparing these accounts, the trustees are required to:

- select suitable accounting policies and then apply them consistently;
- observe the methods and principles in the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020;
- make judgements and accounting estimates that are reasonable and prudent;
- state whether applicable UK Accounting Standards have been followed, subject to any material departures disclosed and explained in the accounts; and
- prepare the accounts on the going concern basis unless it is inappropriate to presume that the charitable company will continue in business.

The trustees are responsible for keeping adequate accounting records that are sufficient to show and explain the charitable company's transactions and disclose with reasonable accuracy at any time the financial position of the charitable company and enable them to ensure that the accounts comply with the Companies Act 2006. They are also responsible for safeguarding the assets of the charitable company and hence for taking reasonable steps for the prevention and detection of fraud and other irregularities.

The trustees are responsible for ensuring that in its conduct and operation the charitable company applies financial and other controls, which conform with the requirements both of propriety and of good financial management. They are also responsible for ensuring that grants received from ESFA/DfE have been applied for the purposes intended.

The trustees are responsible for the maintenance and integrity of the corporate and financial information included on the charitable company's website. Legislation in the United Kingdom governing the preparation and dissemination of accounts may differ from legislation in other jurisdictions.

Approved by order of the members of the board of trustees on 17 December 2020 and signed on its behalf by:

Mr E Vitalis FCCA

Vice Chair

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE HEATH FAMILY (NORTH WEST)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Opinion

We have audited the accounts of The Heath Family (North West) for the year ended 31 August 2020 which comprise the statement of financial activities, the balance sheet, the statement of cash flows and the notes to the accounts, including a summary of significant accounting policies. The financial reporting framework that has been applied in their preparation is applicable law and United Kingdom Accounting Standards, including Financial Reporting Standard 102 'The Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland' (United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice), the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by the Education and Skills Funding Agency.

In our opinion the accounts:

- give a true and fair view of the state of the charitable company's affairs as at 31 August 2020 and of its incoming resources and application of resources, including its income and expenditure, for the year then ended;
- have been properly prepared in accordance with United Kingdom Generally Accepted Accounting Practice;
- have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of the Companies Act 2006; and
- have been prepared in accordance with the Charities SORP 2019 and the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020.

Basis for opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing (UK) (ISAs (UK)) and applicable law. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the 'Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts' section of our report. We are independent of the academy trust in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the accounts in the UK, including the FRC's Ethical Standard, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Conclusions relating to going concern

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the ISAs (UK) require us to report to you where:

- the trustees' use of the going concern basis of accounting in the preparation of the accounts is not appropriate; or
- the trustees have not disclosed in the accounts any identified material uncertainties that may cast significant doubt about the academy trust's ability to continue to adopt the going concern basis of accounting for a period of at least twelve months from the date when the accounts are authorised for issue.

Other information

The trustees are responsible for the other information, which comprises the information included in the annual report other than the accounts and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinion on the accounts does not cover the other information and, except to the extent otherwise explicitly stated in our report, we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the accounts, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the accounts or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If we identify such material inconsistencies or apparent material misstatements, we are required to determine whether there is a material misstatement in the accounts or a material misstatement of the other information. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact.

We have nothing to report in this regard.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE HEATH FAMILY (NORTH WEST) (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Opinions on other matters prescribed by the Companies Act 2006

In our opinion, based on the work undertaken in the course of the audit:

- the information given in the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report for the financial year for which the accounts are prepared is consistent with the accounts; and
- the trustees' report including the incorporated strategic report has been prepared in accordance with applicable legal requirements.

Matters on which we are required to report by exception

In the light of the knowledge and understanding of the academy trust and its environment obtained in the course of the audit, we have not identified material misstatements in the trustees' report, including the incorporated strategic report.

We have nothing to report in respect of the following matters in relation to which the Companies Act 2006 requires us to report to you if, in our opinion:

- adequate accounting records have not been kept, or returns adequate for our audit have not been received from branches not visited by us; or
- the accounts are not in agreement with the accounting records and returns; or
- certain disclosures of trustees' remuneration specified by law are not made; or
- we have not received all the information and explanations we require for our audit.

Responsibilities of trustees

As explained more fully in the statement of trustees' responsibilities, the trustees are responsible for the preparation of the accounts and for being satisfied that they give a true and fair view, and for such internal control as the trustees determine is necessary to enable the preparation of accounts that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the accounts, the trustees are responsible for assessing the academy trust's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the trustees either intend to liquidate the charitable company, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Auditor's responsibilities for the audit of the accounts

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the accounts as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with ISAs (UK) will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these accounts.

A further description of our responsibilities for the audit of the accounts is located on the Financial Reporting Council's website at: http://www.frc.org.uk/auditorsresponsibilities. This description forms part of our auditor's report.

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF THE HEATH FAMILY (NORTH WEST) (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Use of our report

This report is made solely to the charitable company's members, as a body, in accordance with Chapter 3 of Part 16 of the Companies Act 2006. Our audit work has been undertaken so that we might state to the charitable company's members those matters we are required to state to them in an auditor's report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than the charitable company and the charitable company's members as a body, for our audit work, for this report, or for the opinions we have formed.

Philip Griffiths (Senior Statutory Auditor)

for and on behalf of Mitchell Charlesworth LLP

23 December 2020

Chartered Accountants
Statutory Auditor

Mit lell Chalisworth

3rd Floor 5 Temple Square Temple Street Liverpool Merseyside L2 5RH

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE HEATH FAMILY (NORTH WEST) AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

In accordance with the terms of our engagement letter dated 8 August 2019 and further to the requirements of the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) as included in the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020, we have carried out an engagement to obtain limited assurance about whether the expenditure disbursed and income received by The Heath Family (North West) during the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have been applied to the purposes identified by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

This report is made solely to The Heath Family (North West) and ESFA in accordance with the terms of our engagement letter. Our work has been undertaken so that we might state to the The Heath Family (North West) and ESFA those matters we are required to state in a report and for no other purpose. To the fullest extent permitted by law, we do not accept or assume responsibility to anyone other than The Heath Family (North West) and ESFA, for our work, for this report, or for the conclusion we have formed.

Respective responsibilities of The Heath Family (North West)'s accounting officer and the reporting accountant

The accounting officer is responsible, under the requirements of The Heath Family (North West)'s funding agreement with the Secretary of State for Education dated 29 November 2018 and the Academies Financial Handbook, extant from 1 September 2019, for ensuring that expenditure disbursed and income received is applied for the purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions conform to the authorities which govern them.

Our responsibilities for this engagement are established in the United Kingdom by our profession's ethical guidance, and are to obtain limited assurance and report in accordance with our engagement letter and the requirements of the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020. We report to you whether anything has come to our attention in carrying out our work which suggests that in all material respects, expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 have not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament or that the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Approach

We conducted our engagement in accordance with the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA. We performed a limited assurance engagement as defined in our engagement letter.

The objective of a limited assurance engagement is to perform such procedures as to obtain information and explanations in order to provide us with sufficient appropriate evidence to express a negative conclusion on regularity.

A limited assurance engagement is more limited in scope than a reasonable assurance engagement and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in a reasonable assurance engagement. Accordingly, we do not express a positive opinion.

Our engagement includes examination, on a test basis, of evidence relevant to the regularity and propriety of the academy trust's income and expenditure.

The work undertaken to draw to our conclusion includes:

- · Reviewing the activities to ensure they are in keeping with the charitable objectives and framework.
- Reviewing declarations of interest and seeking further representations.
- Reviewing the control environment and considering potential weaknesses.
- · Reviewing minutes of various committees, management accounts and holding discussions with key personnel.

INDEPENDENT REPORTING ACCOUNTANT'S ASSURANCE REPORT ON REGULARITY TO THE HEATH FAMILY (NORTH WEST) AND THE EDUCATION AND SKILLS FUNDING AGENCY (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Conclusion

In the course of our work, nothing has come to our attention which suggests that in all material respects the expenditure disbursed and income received during the period 1 September 2019 to 31 August 2020 has not been applied to purposes intended by Parliament and the financial transactions do not conform to the authorities which govern them.

Reporting Accountant

Mitchell Charlesworth LLP

Mithell Charles worth

3rd Floor

5 Temple Square

Temple Street

Liverpool

Merseyside

L2 5RH

Dated: 23 December 2020

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

		Unrestricted		tricted funds:	Total	Total
		funds	General	Fixed asset	2020	2019
to a second and a second of the second	Notes	£	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:	_	4.465	40.750	645 540	657.400	704 070
Donations and capital grants	3	1,165	40,750	615,518	657,433	791,073
Donations - transfer of existing academy into the trust						2 402 220
Charitable activities:		-	-	-	-	2,492,339
- Funding for educational operations	4		25,744,952		25,744,952	26,144,480
Other trading activities	5	6,970	73,343	-	80,313	170,652
Investments	6	1,062	73,343	-	1,062	1,270
investments	U	1,002				
Total		9,197	25,859,045	615,518	26,483,760	29,599,814
Expenditure on:						
Charitable activities:						
- Educational operations	9	-	26,488,329	1,112,997	27,601,326	29,146,508
Charitable expenditure - transfer of						
existing academy into the trust		-	-	-	-	441,000
Charitable expenditure - transfer of						
existing academy out of the trust		-	(3,534,409)	18,713,946	15,179,537	-
Total	7		22,953,920	19,826,943	42,780,863	29,587,508
	•					=====
Net income/(expenditure)		9,197	2,905,125	(19,211,425)	(16,297,103)	12,306
Transfers between funds	19	(9,197)	9,197	-	-	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)						
Actuarial gains/(losses) on defined						
benefit pension schemes	21	-	223,000	-	223,000	(4,466,000)
Net movement in funds		-	3,137,322	(19,211,425)	(16,074,103)	(4,453,694)
Reconciliation of funds						
Total funds brought forward		-	(16,726,443)	73,405,096	56,678,653	61,132,347
Total funds carried forward			(13,589,121)	54,193,671	40,604,550	56,678,653

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED) INCLUDING INCOME AND EXPENDITURE ACCOUNT

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Comparative year information		Unrestricted	Rest	ricted funds:	Total
Year ended 31 August 2019		funds	General	Fixed asset	2019
G	Notes	£	£	£	£
Income and endowments from:					
Donations and capital grants	3	10,282	65,554	715,237	791,073
Donations - transfer of existing academy into the trust		-	173,795	2,318,544	2,492,339
Charitable activities:					
- Funding for educational operations	4	-	26,144,480	-	26,144,480
Other trading activities	5	77,293	93,359	-	170,652
Investments	6	1,270	-	-	1,270
			-		
Total		88,845	26,477,188	3,033,781	29,599,814
Franchitus on					
Expenditure on: Charitable activities:					
- Educational operations	9	_	27,842,796	1,303,712	29,146,508
Charitable expenditure - transfer of existing academy	J		27,042,730	1,303,712	23,140,308
into the trust		_	441,000	_	441,000
Total	7	-	28,283,796	1,303,712	29,587,508
Net income/(expenditure)		88,845	(1,806,608)	1,730,069	12,306
Transfers between funds	19	(88,845)	317,860	(229,015)	-
Other recognised gains/(losses)					
Actuarial losses on defined benefit pension schemes	21	-	(4,466,000)	-	(4,466,000)
Net movement in funds		-	(5,954,748)	1,501,054	(4,453,694)
Reconciliation of funds					
Total funds brought forward		-	(10,771,695)	71,904,042	61,132,347
Total funds carried forward			(16,726,443)	73,405,096	56,678,653
			=====	=====	=====

BALANCE SHEET

AS AT 31 AUGUST 2020

Current assets Debtors 15 885,375 1,133,881 Cash at bank and in hand 2,383,276 1,799,939 Cash at bank and in hand 2,933,820 Carrent liabilities Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (2,796,055) (2,115,742) Cash at basets less current liabilities 53,525,550 73,258,6 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 17 Cash at basets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0			20	20	20	19
Tangible assets 13 53,052,954 72,440,5 Current assets Debtors 15 885,375 1,133,881 Cash at bank and in hand 2,383,276 1,799,939 Current liabilities Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (2,796,055) (2,115,742) Net current assets 472,596 818,0 Total assets less current liabilities 53,525,550 73,258,6 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 17 - (820,0 Net assets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds 19 - (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted income funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 - (12,921,000) 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 - (12,921,000) 56,678,6		Notes	£	£	£	£
Current assets Current assets Cash at bank and in hand Cash at bank and in hand an						
Debtors	Tangible assets	13		53,052,954		72,440,575
Cash at bank and in hand 2,383,276 1,799,939 3,268,651 2,933,820 Current liabilities (2,796,055) (2,115,742) Net current assets 472,596 818,0 Total assets less current liabilities 53,525,550 73,258,6 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 17 - (820,0 Net assets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds 54,193,671 73,405,0 - Restricted income funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -	Current assets					
3,268,651 2,933,820	Debtors	15	885,375		1,133,881	
Current liabilities (2,796,055) (2,115,742) Net current assets 472,596 818,0 Total assets less current liabilities 53,525,550 73,258,6 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 17 - (820,0 Net assets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 53,525,550 72,438,6 Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds 54,193,671 73,405,0 - Fixed asset funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -	Cash at bank and in hand		2,383,276		1,799,939	
Creditors: amounts falling due within one year 16 (2,796,055) (2,115,742) Net current assets 472,596 818,0 Total assets less current liabilities 53,525,550 73,258,6 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 17 - (820,0 Net assets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 53,525,550 72,438,6 Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: 8 54,193,671 73,405,0 Restricted funds 9 (668,121) (966,4 Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 40,604,550 56,678,6			3,268,651		2,933,820	
Net current assets 472,596 818,0 Total assets less current liabilities 53,525,550 73,258,6 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 17 - (820,0 Net assets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 53,525,550 72,438,6 Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds 54,193,671 73,405,0 - Fixed asset funds (668,121) (966,4 966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -	Current liabilities					
Total assets less current liabilities 53,525,550 73,258,6 Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 17 - (820,0) Net assets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 53,525,550 72,438,6 Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0) Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds 19 - Fixed asset funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0) Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 40,604,550 56,678,6	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	16	(2,796,055)		(2,115,742)	
Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year 17 - (820,0) Net assets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 53,525,550 72,438,6 Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0) Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: 8 54,193,671 73,405,0 Restricted funds 54,193,671 73,405,0 (966,4) - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0) Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -	Net current assets			472,596		818,078
one year 17 - (820,0 Net assets before defined benefit pension scheme liability 53,525,550 72,438,6 Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds 19 - Fixed asset funds 54,193,671 73,405,0 - Restricted income funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -	Total assets less current liabilities			53,525,550		73,258,653
liability 53,525,550 72,438,6 Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds 19 - Fixed asset funds 54,193,671 73,405,0 - Restricted income funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -		17		-		(820,000)
Defined benefit pension scheme liability 21 (12,921,000) (15,760,0) Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds 19 Fixed asset funds Restricted income funds (668,121) (966,4 Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0) Total restricted funds 19	Net assets before defined benefit pension sche	eme				
Total net assets 40,604,550 56,678,6 Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds - Fixed asset funds - Restricted income funds - Pension reserve (12,921,000) Total restricted funds 19 - Unrestricted income funds 19 - 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 10	liability			53,525,550		72,438,653
Funds of the academy trust: Restricted funds - Fixed asset funds - Restricted income funds - Pension reserve Total restricted funds 19 - Unrestricted income funds 19 - Unrestricted income funds 19	Defined benefit pension scheme liability	21		(12,921,000)		(15,760,000)
Restricted funds 19 - Fixed asset funds 54,193,671 73,405,0 - Restricted income funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -	Total net assets			40,604,550		56,678,653
- Fixed asset funds 54,193,671 73,405,0 - Restricted income funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0	Funds of the academy trust:					
- Restricted income funds (668,121) (966,4 - Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -	Restricted funds	19				
- Pension reserve (12,921,000) (15,760,0 ———————————————————————————————————	- Fixed asset funds			54,193,671		73,405,096
Total restricted funds 40,604,550 56,678,6 Unrestricted income funds 19 -	- Restricted income funds			(668,121)		(966,443)
Unrestricted income funds 19 -	- Pension reserve			(12,921,000)		(15,760,000)
	Total restricted funds			40,604,550		56,678,653
Total funds 40,604,550 56,678,6	Unrestricted income funds	19		-		-
=======================================	Total funds			40.604.550		56,678,653

The accounts on pages 23 to 49 were approved by the trustees and authorised for issue on 17 December 2020 and are signed on their behalf by:

E Vitalis

Mr E Vitalis FCCA

Vice Chair

Company Number 07614421

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

		202	0	201	9
	Notes	£	£	£	£
Cash flows from operating activities					
Net cash provided by operating activities	22		430,172		173,158
Cash funds transferred on conversion			(24,094)		192,339
			406,078		365,497
Cash flows from investing activities					
Dividends, interest and rents from investment	ts	1,062		1,270	
Capital grants from DfE Group		615,518		715,237	
Purchase of tangible fixed assets		(439,321)		(272,791)	
Net cash provided by investing activities			177,259		443,716
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents in	the				
reporting period			583,337		809,213
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the	year		1,799,939		990,726
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year			2,383,276		1,799,939

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1 Accounting policies

The Heath Family (North West) is a charitable company incorporated in England and Wales. The address of its principal place of business is given on page 1 and the nature of its operations are set out in the trustees' report.

A summary of the principal accounting policies adopted (which have been applied consistently, except where noted), judgements and key sources of estimation uncertainty, is set out below.

1.1 Basis of preparation

The accounts of the academy trust, which is a public benefit entity under FRS 102, have been prepared under the historical cost convention in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard Applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102), the Accounting and Reporting by Charities: Statement of Recommended Practice applicable to charities preparing their accounts in accordance with the Financial Reporting Standard applicable in the UK and Republic of Ireland (FRS 102) (Charities SORP (FRS 102)), the Academies Accounts Direction 2019 to 2020 issued by ESFA, the Charities Act 2011 and the Companies Act 2006.

The Heath Family (North West) meets the definition of a public benefit entity under FRS 102.

The financial statements are presented in sterling which is also the functional currency of the multi academy trust.

Monetary amounts in these financial statements are rounded to the nearest whole £1, except where otherwise indicated.

1.2 Going concern

The trustees assess whether the use of going concern is appropriate i.e. whether there are any material uncertainties related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the ability of the charitable company to continue as a going concern. The trustees make this assessment in respect of a period of at least one year from the date of authorisation for issue of the accounts.

The financial statements have been prepared on the going concern basis which assumes that the Trust will continue in operation for the foreseeable future. The validity of this assumption depends on the continued provision of adequate funding. The financial statements do not include any adjustments that would result if the funds were not made available.

As at 31 August 2017 the trustees recognised that the year end position placed the Trust at risk of not having adequate resources to continue in operation without external intervention. Steps were taken to identify areas of weakness and instigate measures to mitigate this risk and the Trust has agreed a Recovery Plan with the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) to ensure that the Trust is both financially efficient and effective. The Recovery plan includes repayable financial support from the ESFA of £1.42 million.

While there is nothing to suggest that the ESFA will cease this arrangement, withdrawal of support would result in material changes to the future financial position of the Trust, and could bring the going concern status of the Trust into doubt.

However, given that there are no expectations that the ESFA is likely to withdraw its assistance, the trustees have a reasonable expectation that the Trust will have adequate resources to continue in operation for the foreseeable future and have therefore adopted the going concern basis in the preparation of these financial statements. The trustees have given due regard to the impact of COVID-19 in making this assessment.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1 Accounting policies (Continued)

1.3 Conversion to an academy trust

Where assets and liabilities are received on the transfer of an existing academy into the academy trust, the transferred net assets are measured at fair value and recognised in the balance sheet at the point when the risks and rewards of ownership pass to the academy trust. Income equal to the net assets transferred is recognised within donations and capital grant income.

1.4 Income

All incoming resources are recognised when the academy trust has entitlement to the funds, the receipt is probable and the amount can be measured reliably.

Grants

Grants are included in the statement of financial activities on a receivable basis. The balance of income received for specific purposes but not expended during the period is shown in the relevant funds on the balance sheet. Where income is received in advance of meeting any performance-related conditions there is not unconditional entitlement to the income and its recognition is deferred and included in creditors as deferred income until the performance-related conditions are met. Where entitlement occurs before income is received, the income is accrued.

General Annual Grant is recognised in full in the statement of financial activities in the period for which it is receivable, and any abatement in respect of the period is deducted from income and recognised as a liability.

Capital grants are recognised in full when there is an unconditional entitlement to the grant. Unspent amounts of capital grants are reflected in the balance sheet in the restricted fixed asset fund. Capital grants are recognised when there is entitlement and are not deferred over the life of the asset on which they are expended.

Sponsorship income

Sponsorship income provided to the academy trust which amounts to a donation is recognised in the statement of financial activities in the period in which it is receivable (where there are no performance-related conditions), where the receipt is probable and it can be measured reliably.

Donations

Donations are recognised on a receivable basis (where there are no performance-related conditions) where the receipt is probable and the amount can be reliably measured.

Other income

Other income, including the hire of facilities, is recognised in the period it is receivable and to the extent the academy trust has provided the goods or services.

Donated goods, facilities and services

Goods donated for resale are included at fair value, being the expected proceeds from sale less the expected costs of sale. If it is practical to assess the fair value at receipt, it is recognised in stock and 'Income from other trading activities'. Upon sale, the value of the stock is charged against 'Income from other trading activities' and the proceeds are recognised as 'Income from other trading activities'. Where it is impractical to fair value the items due to the volume of low value items they are not recognised in the accounts until they are sold. This income is recognised within 'Income from other trading activities'.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1 Accounting policies (Continued)

Donated fixed assets

Donated fixed assets are measured at fair value unless it is impractical to measure this reliably, in which case the cost of the item to the donor is used. The gain is recognised as income from donations and a corresponding amount is included in the appropriate fixed asset category and depreciated over the useful economic life in accordance with the academy trust's accounting policies.

1.5 Expenditure

Expenditure is recognised once there is a legal or constructive obligation to transfer economic benefit to a third party, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefits will be required in settlement, and the amount of the obligation can be measured reliably.

Expenditure is classified by activity. The costs of each activity are made up of the total of direct costs and shared costs, including support costs involved in undertaking each activity. Direct costs attributable to a single activity are allocated directly to that activity. Shared costs which contribute to more than one activity and support costs which are not attributable to a single activity are apportioned between those activities on a basis consistent with the use of resources. Central staff costs are allocated on the basis of time spent, and depreciation charges are allocated on the portion of the asset's use.

All resources expended are inclusive of irrecoverable VAT.

Charitable activities

These are costs incurred on the academy trust's educational operations, including support costs and costs relating to the governance of the academy trust apportioned to charitable activities.

1.6 Tangible fixed assets and depreciation

Included within land and buildings is a land value of £2,670,000 which is not depreciated.

The long leasehold property of the academy trust is being depreciated over the lease term of 125 years.

Assets costing £1,000 or more are capitalised as tangible fixed assets and are carried at cost, net of depreciation and any provision for impairment.

Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with the aid of specific grants, either from the government or from the private sector, they are included in the balance sheet at cost and depreciated over their expected useful economic life. Where there are specific conditions attached to the funding that require the continued use of the asset, the related grants are credited to a restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities and carried forward in the balance sheet. Depreciation on the relevant assets is charged directly to the restricted fixed asset fund in the statement of financial activities. Where tangible fixed assets have been acquired with unrestricted funds, depreciation on such assets is charged to the unrestricted fund.

Depreciation is provided on all tangible fixed assets other than freehold land, at rates calculated to write off the cost of each asset over its expected useful life, as follows:

Land and buildings Over the duration of the lease / 20% on cost

Computer equipment 33% on cost Fixtures, fittings & equipment 20% on cost Motor vehicles 25% on cost

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1 Accounting policies (Continued)

A review for impairment of a fixed asset is carried out if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying value of any fixed asset may not be recoverable. Shortfalls between the carrying value of fixed assets and their recoverable amounts are recognised as impairments. Impairment losses are recognised in the statement of financial activities.

1.7 Liabilities

Liabilities are recognised when there is an obligation at the balance sheet date as a result of a past event, it is probable that a transfer of economic benefit will be required in settlement, and the amount of the settlement can be estimated reliably. Liabilities are recognised at the amount that the academy trust anticipates it will pay to settle the debt or the amount it has received as advanced payments for the goods of services it must provide.

1.8 Leased assets

Rentals payable under operating leases are charged against income on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

1.9 Financial instruments

The academy trust only holds basic financial instruments as defined in FRS 102. The financial assets and financial liabilities of the academy trust and their measurement basis are as follows.

Financial assets

Trade and other debtors are basic financial instruments and are debt instruments measured at amortised cost. Prepayments are not financial instruments.

Cash at bank is classified as a basic financial instrument and is measured at face value.

Financial liabilities

Trade creditors, accruals and other creditors are financial instruments, and are measured at amortised cost. Taxation and social security are not included in the financial instruments disclosure definition.

Deferred income is not deemed to be a financial liability, as the cash settlement has already taken place and there is an obligation to deliver services rather than cash or another financial instrument.

1.10 Taxation

The academy trust is considered to pass the tests set out in Paragraph 1 Schedule 6 of the Finance Act 2010 and therefore it meets the definition of a charitable company for UK corporation tax purposes. Accordingly, the academy trust is potentially exempt from taxation in respect of income or capital gains received within categories covered by chapter 3 part 11 of the Corporation Tax Act 2010 or Section 256 of the Taxation of Chargeable Gains Act 1992, to the extent that such income or gains are applied exclusively to charitable purposes.

1.11 Pensions benefits

Retirement benefits to employees of the academy trust are provided by the Teachers' Pension Scheme ('TPS') and the Local Government Pension Scheme ('LGPS'). These are defined benefit schemes and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

1 Accounting policies (Continued)

The TPS is an unfunded scheme and contributions are calculated to spread the cost of pensions over employees' working lives with the academy trust in such a way that the pension cost is a substantially level percentage of current and future pensionable payroll. The contributions are determined by the Government Actuary based on quadrennial valuations using a prospective unit credit method. The TPS is an unfunded multi-employer scheme with no underlying assets to assign between employers. Consequently, the TPS is treated as a defined contribution scheme for accounting purposes and the contributions are recognised in the period to which they relate.

The LGPS is a funded multi-employer scheme and the assets are held separately from those of the academy trust in separate trustee administered funds. Pension scheme assets are measured at fair value and liabilities are measured on an actuarial basis using the projected unit credit method and discounted at a rate equivalent to the current rate of return on a high quality corporate bond of equivalent term and currency to the liabilities. The actuarial valuations are obtained at least triennially and are updated at each balance sheet date. The amounts charged to net income or expenditure are the current service costs and the costs of scheme introductions, benefit changes, settlements and curtailments. They are included as part of staff costs as incurred. Net interest on the net defined benefit liability/ asset is also recognised in the statement of financial activities and comprises the interest cost on the defined benefit obligation and interest income on the scheme assets, calculated by multiplying the fair value of the scheme assets at the beginning of the period by the rate used to discount the benefit obligations. The difference between the interest income on the scheme assets and the actual return on the scheme assets is recognised in other recognised gains and losses. Actuarial gains and losses are recognised immediately in other recognised gains and losses.

1.12 Fund accounting

Unrestricted income funds represent those resources which may be used towards meeting any of the charitable objects of the academy trust at the discretion of the trustees.

Restricted fixed asset funds are resources which are to be applied to specific capital purposes imposed by funders where the asset acquired or created is held for a specific purpose.

Restricted general funds comprise all other restricted funds received with restrictions imposed by the funder/donor and include grants from the Department for Education Group.

2 Critical accounting estimates and areas of judgement

Accounting estimates and judgements are continually evaluated and are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

<u>Critical accounting estimates and assumptions</u>

The academy trust makes estimates and assumptions concerning the future. The resulting accounting estimates and assumptions will, by definition, seldom equal the related actual results. The estimates and assumptions that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year are discussed below.

The present value of the Local Government Pension Scheme defined benefit liability depends on a number of factors that are determined on an actuarial basis using a variety of assumptions. The assumptions used in determining the net cost or income for pensions include the discount rate. Any changes in these assumptions, which are disclosed in note 21, will impact the carrying amount of the pension liability. Furthermore a roll forward approach which projects results from the latest full actuarial valuation performed at 31 March 2016 has been used by the actuary in valuing the pensions liability at 31 August 2020. Any differences between the figures derived from the roll forward approach and a full actuarial valuation would impact on the carrying amount of the pension liability.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

,	Donations and canital grants				
3	Donations and capital grants	Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2020	2019
		£	£	£	£
	Capital grants	-	615,518	615,518	715,237
	Other donations	1,165	40,750	41,915	75,836
		1,165	656,268	657,433	791,073
4	Funding for the academy trust's educational o	pperations			
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2020	2019
		£	£	£	£
	DfE / ESFA grants	-	_	-	_
	General annual grant (GAG)	-	23,409,649	23,409,649	24,320,042
	Other DfE group grants	-	1,177,221	1,177,221	744,589
			24,586,870	24,586,870	25,064,631
					=======================================
	Other government grants				
	Local authority grants	-	564,362	564,362	262,272
	Coronavirus exceptional support	-	26,828	26,828	-
		-	591,190	591,190	262,272
	Other funding				
	Other incoming resources	-	566,892	566,892	817,577
	Total funding	-	25,744,952	25,744,952	26,144,480
5	Other trading activities				
		Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
		funds	funds	2020	2019
		£	£	£	£
	Hire of facilities	6,970	-	6,970	77,293
	Catering income	-	73,343	73,343	93,359
		6,970	73,343	80,313	170,652
				00,313	

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

6	Investment income					
			Unrestricted	Restricted	Total	Total
			funds	funds	2020	2019
			£	£	£	£
	Short term deposits		1,062	-	1,062	1,270
7	Expenditure					
			Non-pay	y expenditure	Total	Total
		Staff costs	Premises	Other	2020	2019
		£	£	£	£	£
	Academy's educational operations					
	- Direct costs	16,180,561	-	3,974,927	20,155,488	21,959,407
	- Allocated support costs	4,187,544	2,718,604	539,690	7,445,838	7,187,101
		20,368,105	2,718,604	4,514,617	27,601,326	29,146,508
	Net income/(expenditure) for the ye	ear includes:			2020	2019
					£	£
	Fees payable to auditor for:					
	- Audit				14,250	14,250
	- Other services				1,750	1,750
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets				1,112,997	1,303,712
	Net interest on defined benefit pensi	ion liability			218,000	295,000

8 Central services

The academy trust has provided the following central services to its academies during the year:

- financial services
- educational support

The academy trust charges for these services at a flat rate, being 3.5% of the GAG income (excluding PFI funding) received by each academy.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

8	Central services		(Continued)
	The amounts charged during the year were as follows:	2020	2019
		£	£
	Litherland Moss	32,000	29,000
	The Heath Academy	199,000	196,000
	Bridgewater Park Academy	19,000	20,000
	Sir William Stanier Academy	77,000	132,000
	Litherland Academy	112,000	121,000
	The Prescot School	151,000	137,000
	Palace Fields Primary	31,000	33,000
	Daresbury Primary	20,000	18,000
	Halsnead Primary	50,000	47,000
		691,000	733,000
9	Charitable activities	2020	2019
	All from restricted funds:	2020 £	2019 £
	Direct costs	£	L
	Educational operations	20,155,488	21,959,407
	Educational operations	20,133,466	21,939,407
	Support costs		
	Educational operations	7,445,838	7,187,101
		27,601,326	29,146,508
		2020	2019
		£	£
	Analysis of support costs	-	_
	Support staff costs	4,187,544	4,303,611
	Depreciation	1,112,997	1,303,712
	Technology costs	294,464	349,590
	Premises costs	1,605,607	893,760
	Other support costs	218,000	295,000
	Governance costs	27,226	41,428
		7,445,838	7,187,101

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

O	Sta	

Staff costs

Staff costs during the year were:

Stail costs during the year were.	2020	2019
	£	£
Wages and salaries	14,584,040	15,210,972
Social security costs	1,336,544	1,362,056
Pension costs	3,910,421	3,473,448
Staff costs - employees	19,831,005	20,046,476
Agency staff costs	519,336	810,237
Staff restructuring costs	17,764	124,484
Total staff expenditure	20,368,105	20,981,197
Staff restructuring costs comprise:		
Redundancy payments	17,764	124,484

Staff numbers

The average number of persons employed by the academy trust during the year was as follows:

	2020	2019	
	Number	Number	
Teachers	304	331	
Administration and support	180	193	
Management	40	42	
	524	566	

Higher paid staff

The number of employees whose employee benefits (excluding employer pension costs) exceeded £60,000 was:

	2020	2019
	Number	Number
£60,001 - £70,000	9	10
£70,001 - £80,000	3	4
£80,001 - £90,000	2	2
£90,001 - £100,000	2	-
£100,001 - £110,000	1	1
£110,001 - £120,000	1	1

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

10 Staff (Continued)

Key management personnel

The key management personnel of the academy trust comprise the trustees and the senior management team as listed on page 1. The total amount of employee benefits (including employer pension contributions and employer national insurance contributions) received by key management personnel for their services to the academy trust was £392,869 (2019: £290,101).

11 Trustees' remuneration and expenses

No trustees were paid remuneration or received other benefits from an employment with the academy trust.

Trustees' expenses

The trustees were paid expenses totalling £1,009 (2019: £Nil) for the reimbursement of vehicle fuel costs.

12 Insurance for trustees and officers

The academy trust has opted into the Department for Education's Risk Protection Arrangement (RPA), an alternative to insurance where UK government funds cover losses that arise. This scheme protects trustees and officers from claims arising from negligent acts, errors or omissions occurring whilst on academy trust business, and provides cover up to £10,000,000. It is not possible to quantify the trustees and officers indemnity element from the overall cost of the RPA scheme.

13 Tangible fixed assets

	Land and buildings	Computer equipment	Fixtures, fittings & equipment	Motor vehicles	Total
	£	£	£	£	£
Cost					
At 1 September 2019	75,427,056	1,962,073	763,328	66,812	78,219,269
Additions	271,585	133,484	34,252	-	439,321
Disposals	(20,682,659)	(97,547)	(53,184)		(20,833,390)
At 31 August 2020	55,015,982	1,998,010	744,396	66,812	57,825,200
Depreciation					
At 1 September 2019	3,594,225	1,581,577	536,080	66,812	5,778,694
On disposals	(1,982,327)	(96,074)	(41,044)	-	(2,119,445)
Charge for the year	665,019	323,918	124,060		1,112,997
At 31 August 2020	2,276,917	1,809,421	619,096	66,812	4,772,246
Net book value					
At 31 August 2020	52,739,065	188,589	125,300		53,052,954
At 31 August 2019	71,832,831	380,496	227,248	-	72,440,575

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Accruals and deferred income

13	Tangible fixed assets		(Continued)
	Included in cost or valuation of land and buildings is freehold land of £2,670,000 (20 depreciated	019 - £2,670,000) which is not
	Also included in cost or valuation of land and buildings are the school premises at These buildings have been valued at £22,400,000 and £2,300,000 respectively.	e Heath and Lith	nerland Moss.
14	Financial instruments		
		2020	2019
		£	£
	Carrying amount of financial assets		
	Debt instruments measured at amortised cost	2,728,956	2,297,596
	Counting amount of financial liabilities		
	Carrying amount of financial liabilities Measured at amortised cost	2,652,132	2,768,491
	iviedsured at amortised cost	2,032,132	2,700,491
15	Debtors		
		2020	2019
		£	£
	Trade debtors	13,540	46,248
	VAT recoverable Other debtors	306,025 40,158	560,493 61,309
	Prepayments and accrued income	525,652	465,831
	Trepayments and accraca meanic		
		885,375	1,133,881
4.6			
16	Creditors: amounts falling due within one year	2020	2019
		2020 £	2019 £
		-	_
	Trade creditors	970,274	451,947
	Other taxation and social security	78,773	137,171
	Other creditors	1,321,439	1,033,738

Included in other creditors is £820,000 of an original loan of £1,420,000 received from the Education and Skills Funding Agency under the terms of the Trust's Recovery Plan. It is anticipated that this balance will be repaid in April 2021.

425,569

2,796,055

492,886

2,115,742

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

17	Creditors: amounts falling due after more than one year		
		2020	2019
		£	£
	Other creditors	-	820,000
18	Deferred income Deferred income is included within:	2020 £	2019 £
		CF 1F0	20.000
	Creditors due within one year	65,150 ———	30,080
	Deferred income at 1 September 2019	30,080	50,389
	Released from previous years	(30,080)	(50,389)
	Resources deferred in the year	65,150	30,080
	Deferred income at 31 August 2020	65,150	30,080

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

9 Funds					
	Balance at			Gains,	Balance at
	1 September		-	losses and	31 August
	2019	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2020
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	(975,169)	23,409,649	(23,124,832)	9,197	(681,155)
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	1,177,221	(1,177,221)	-	-
Other government grants	-	564,362	(564,362)	-	-
Other restricted funds	8,726	707,813	(703,505)	-	13,034
Pension reserve	(15,760,000)	-	2,616,000	223,000	(12,921,000)
	(16,726,443)	25,859,045	(22,953,920)	232,197	(13,589,121)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Inherited on conversion	71,467,263	-	(19,359,607)	-	52,107,656
DfE group capital grants	1,937,833	615,518	(467,336)	-	2,086,015
	73,405,096	615,518	(19,826,943)	-	54,193,671
Total restricted funds	56,678,653	26,474,563	(42,780,863)	232,197	40,604,550
Unrestricted funds					
General funds		9,197		(9,197)	
Total funds	56,678,653	26,483,760	(42,780,863)	223,000	40,604,550

General Annual Grant includes the Pupil Premium and must be used for the normal running costs of the schools within the trust.

Other DfE Group Grants - these have been received for specific purposes throughout the year and include looked after children (LAC) income, all of which was fully spent in the year.

Local Authority Grants consist of various support grants received. All of this income has been spent.

The Pension Reserve represents the pension fund determined in accordance with FRS102 as detailed in note 20.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

19 Funds (Continued)

Comparative information in respect of the preceding period is as follows:

	Balance at			Gains,	Balance at
	1 September			losses and	31 August
	2018	Income	Expenditure	transfers	2019
	£	£	£	£	£
Restricted general funds					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	(893,652)	24,493,837	(24,893,214)	317,860	(975,169)
Other DfE / ESFA grants	-	744,589	(744,589)	-	-
Other government grants	-	262,272	(262,272)	-	-
Other restricted funds	4,957	1,417,490	(1,413,721)	-	8,726
Pension reserve	(9,883,000)	(441,000)	(970,000)	(4,466,000)	(15,760,000)
	(10,771,695)	26,477,188	(28,283,796)	(4,148,140)	(16,726,443)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Transfer on conversion	70,135,770	-	(968,506)	-	69,167,264
DfE group capital grants	1,768,272	733,781	(335,206)	(229,015)	1,937,832
Capital expenditure from GAG	-	2,300,000	-	-	2,300,000
	71,904,042	3,033,781	(1,303,712)	(229,015)	73,405,096
Total restricted funds	61,132,347	29,510,969	(29,587,508)	(4,377,155)	56,678,653
Unrestricted funds					
General funds	-	88,845 ———		(88,845)	
Total funds	61,132,347	29,599,814	(29,587,508)	(4,466,000)	56,678,653

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

19	Funds		(Continued)
	Total funds analysis by academy		
		2020	2019
	Fund balances at 31 August 2020 were allocated as follows:	£	£
	Litherland Moss	106,167	106,887
	The Heath Academy	(141,552)	(380,145)
	Bridgewater Park Academy	100,496	69,431
	Sir William Stanier Academy	(911,946)	(521,207)
	Litherland Academy	(613,545)	(371,696)
	The Prescot School	326,434	(62,531)
	Palace Fields Primary	375,791	241,204
	Daresbury Primary	(68,437)	(83,610)
	Halsnead Primary	303,133	177,590
	Central services	(144,662)	(142,366)
	Total before fixed assets fund and pension reserve	(668,121)	(966,443)
	Restricted fixed asset fund	54,193,671	73,405,096
	Pension reserve	(12,921,000)	(15,760,000)
	Total funds	40,604,550	56,678,653

Total cost analysis by academy

Expenditure incurred by each academy during the year was as follows:

	Teaching and educational support staff	Other support staff costs	Educational supplies £	Other costs excluding depreciation £	Total 2020 £	Total 2019 £
Litherland Moss	872,108	185,844	23,492	241,451	1,322,895	1,174,171
The Heath Academy	4,278,365	1,401,169	370,252	614,785	6,664,571	6,702,280
Bridgewater Park Academy	477,238	84,935	50,732	123,275	736,180	740,020
Sir William Stanier Academy	1,807,804	384,782	122,669	661,593	2,976,848	4,774,275
Litherland Academy	2,274,119	960,002	235,741	653,343	4,123,205	4,145,262
The Prescot School	3,449,681	618,197	266,917	1,717,999	6,052,794	5,761,484
Palace Fields Primary	678,757	131,166	56,532	164,692	1,031,147	1,160,639
Daresbury Primary	502,293	73,445	30,671	109,948	716,357	658,037
Halsnead Primary	1,278,919	193,310	77,823	298,146	1,848,198	1,814,112
Central services		705,970	27,196	282,968	1,016,134	912,516
	15,619,284	4,738,820	1,262,025	4,868,200	26,488,329	27,842,796

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

19 Funds (Continued)

The Trust has taken steps to identify areas of weakness and has agreed a recovery plan with the Education and Skills Funding Agency (ESFA) to ensure that the Trust is both financially efficient and effective in order to return the funds to surplus.

20 Analysis of net assets between funds

•	Unrestricted	Restricted funds:		Total	
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds	
	£	£	£	£	
Fund balances at 31 August 2020 are represented					
by:					
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	53,052,954	53,052,954	
Current assets	-	2,127,934	1,140,717	3,268,651	
Creditors falling due within one year	-	(2,796,055)	-	(2,796,055)	
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(12,921,000)	-	(12,921,000)	
Total net assets	-	(13,589,121)	54,193,671	40,604,550	
				=====	

	Unrestricted	Restricted funds:		Total
	Funds	General	Fixed asset	Funds
	£	£	£	£
Fund balances at 31 August 2019 are represented				
by:				
Tangible fixed assets	-	-	72,440,575	72,440,575
Current assets	-	1,969,299	964,521	2,933,820
Creditors falling due within one year	-	(2,115,742)	-	(2,115,742)
Creditors falling due after one year	-	(820,000)	-	(820,000)
Defined benefit pension liability	-	(15,760,000)	-	(15,760,000)
Total net assets	-	(16,726,443)	73,405,096	56,678,653

21 Pension and similar obligations

The academy trust's employees belong to two principal pension schemes: the Teachers' Pension Scheme England and Wales (TPS) for academic and related staff; and the Local Government Pension Scheme (LGPS) for non-teaching staff, which is managed by Merseyside Pensions and Cheshire Pensions. Both are multi-employer defined benefit schemes.

The pension costs are assessed in accordance with the advice of independent qualified actuaries. The latest actuarial valuation of the TPS related to the period ended 31 March 2012, and that of the LGPS related to the period ended 31 March 2016.

Contributions amounting to £83,784 (2019: £121,006) were payable to the schemes at 31 August 2020 and are included within creditors.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

21 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

Teachers' Pension Scheme

Introduction

The Teachers' Pension Scheme (TPS or scheme) is a statutory, unfunded, defined benefit occupational scheme, governed by the Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 (as amended), and the Teachers' Pension Scheme Regulations 2014 (as amended). These regulations apply to teachers in schools and other educational establishments, including academies, in England and Wales that are maintained by local authorities. In addition, teachers in many independent and voluntary-aided schools and teachers and lecturers in some establishments of further and higher education may be eligible for membership. Membership is automatic for full-time teachers and, from 1 January 2007, automatic too for teachers in part-time employment following appointment or a change of contract. Teachers are able to opt out of the TPS.

Although members may be employed by various bodies, their retirement and other pension benefits are set out in regulations made under the Superannuation Act (1972) and Public Service Pensions Act (2013) and are paid by public funds provided by Parliament. The TPS is an unfunded scheme and members contribute on a 'pay as you go 'basis – contributions from members, along with those made by employers, are credited to the Exchequer under arrangements governed by the above Acts.

The Teachers' Pensions Regulations 2010 require an annual account, the Teachers' Pension Budgeting and Valuation Account, to be kept of receipts and expenditure (including the cost of pension increases). From 1 April 2001, the Account has been credited with a real rate of return, which is equivalent to assuming that the balance in the Account is invested in notional investments that produce that real rate of return.

Valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme

The latest valuation of the Teachers' Pension Scheme has now taken place, in line with directions issued by HM Treasury and using membership data as at 31 March 2016. As a result of this valuation TPS employers will pay an increased contribution rate of 23.68% from September 2019 (this includes the administration levy of 0.8%). The timing of the implementation is to align its introduction with employers' budget planning cycles. Until then, employers will pay the current rate of 16.48%.

A copy of the latest valuation report can be found by following the link to the Teachers' Pension Scheme website.

The employer's pension costs paid to the TPS in the period amounted to £2,306,000 (2019: £1,645,000).

Under the definitions set out in FRS 102, the TPS is an unfunded multi-employer pension scheme. The academy trust has accounted for its contributions to the scheme as if it were a defined contribution scheme. The academy trust has set out above the information available on the scheme.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

21 Pension and similar obligations

(Continued)

The arrangements for a reformed Teachers' Pension Scheme, in line with the recommendations made by Lord Hutton, in particular the introduction of a Career Average Revalued Earnings (CARE) scheme, were implemented from 1 April 2015.

In December 2018, the Court of Appeal held that transitional protection provisions contained in the reformed judicial and firefighter pension schemes, introduced as part of public service pension reforms in 2015, gave rise to direct age discrimination and were therefore unlawful. The Supreme Court, in a decision made in June 2019, have rejected the Government's application for permission to appeal the Court of Appeal's ruling. The case will now be referred to an Employment Tribunal for a decision regarding the remedy which will need to be offered to those members of the two schemes who were subject of the age discrimination.

HM Treasury are clear that the ruling has implications for the other public service schemes, including the Teachers' Pension Scheme. Those implications are currently being considered and any impact on scheme costs is expected to be looked at within the next scheme valuation, which is currently scheduled to be based on April 2020 data and implemented in April 2023.

Local Government Pension Scheme

The LGPS is a funded defined-benefit scheme, with the assets held in separate trustee-administered funds. The total contributions are as noted below. The agreed contribution rates for future years are % for employers and % for employees.

Parliament has agreed, at the request of the Secretary of State for Education, to a guarantee that, in the event of academy closure, outstanding Local Government Pension Scheme liabilities would be met by the Department for Education. The guarantee came into force on 18 July 2013.

Total contributions made	2020	2019
	£	£
Employer's contributions	936,000	1,153,000
Employees' contributions	224,000	274,000
Total contributions	1,160,000	1,427,000
Principal actuarial assumptions	2020	2019
Principal actuarial assumptions	2020 %	2019
Rate of increase in salaries	3.4	3
Rate of increase for pensions in payment/inflation	2.3	2.2
Discount rate for scheme liabilities	1.8	1.8
Inflation assumption (CPI)	2.3	2

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

21

Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
The current mortality assumptions include sufficient allowance for future improven assumed life expectations on retirement age 65 are:	nents in mortali	ty rates. The
	2020	2019
	Years	Years
Retiring today		
- Males	21.05	21.64
- Females	23.80	24.17
Retiring in 20 years		
- Males	22.20	23.49
- Females	25.45	26.29
Scheme liabilities would have been affected by changes in assumptions as follows:		
	2020	2019
	£'000	£'000
Discount rate + 0.1%	-1136	-288
Discount rate - 0.1%	1136	288
Mortality assumption + 1 year	151	79
Mortality assumption - 1 year	-151	-79
CPI rate + 0.1%	961	230
CPI rate - 0.1%	-961	-230
The academy trust's share of the assets in the scheme	2020	2019
	Fair value	Fair value
	£	£
Equities	6,397,000	7,166,000
Corporate bonds	4,312,000	5,100,000
Gifts	124,000	376,000
Cash and other liquid assets	622,000	381,000
Other assets	2,355,000	1,971,000
Total market value of assets	13,810,000	14,994,000

The actual return on scheme assets was £1,373,000 (2019: £1,060,000).

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

Pension and similar obligations		(Continued)
Amount recognised in the Statement of Financial Activities	2020 £	2019 £
Current service cost	1,536,000	1,507,000
Past service cost	68,000	321,000
Interest income	(223,000)	(374,000)
Interest cost	441,000	669,000
Total operating charge	1,822,000	2,123,000
Changes in the present value of defined benefit obligations	2020	2019
	£	£
At 1 September 2019	30,754,000	22,570,000
Transferred in on existing academies joining the academy trust	-	441,000
Current service cost	1,526,000	1,507,000
Interest cost	441,000	660,000
Employee contributions	224,000	274,000
Actuarial loss	927,000	5,152,000
Benefits paid	(184,000)	(171,000)
Transferred out on existing academies leaving the trust	(7,025,000)	-
Past service cost	68,000	321,000
At 31 August 2020	26,731,000	30,754,000
Changes in the fair value of the academy trust's share of scheme assets		
	2020	2019
	£	£
At 1 September 2019	14,994,000	12,687,000
Interest income	223,000	374,000
Actuarial gain	1,150,000	686,000
Employer contributions	936,000	1,153,000
Employee contributions	224,000	274,000
Benefits paid	(184,000)	(171,000)
Transferred out on existing academies leaving the academy trust	(3,533,000)	(9,000)
At 31 August 2020	13,810,000	14,994,000

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

22	Reconciliation of net (expenditure)/income to net cash flow from operating activities	s	
		2020	2019
		£	£
	Net (expenditure)/income for the reporting period (as per the statement of		
	financial activities)	(16,297,103)	12,306
	Adjusted for:		
	Net surplus on transfer of academy in the trust	-	(2,051,339)
	Net deficit on transfer of academy out of the trust	15,179,537	-
	Capital grants from DfE and other capital income	(615,518)	(715,237)
	Investment income receivable	(1,062)	(1,270)
	Defined benefit pension costs less contributions payable	668,000	675,000
	Defined benefit pension scheme finance cost	218,000	295,000
	Depreciation of tangible fixed assets	1,112,997	1,303,712
	Decrease/(increase) in debtors	248,506	(268,948)
	(Decrease)/increase in creditors	(139,687)	923,934
	Stocks, debtors and creditors transferred on conversion	56,502	-
	Net cash provided by operating activities	430,172	173,158
23	Analysis of changes in net funds		
	1 September 2019	Cash flows 31 August 2020	
	£	£	£
	Cash 1,799,939	583,337	2,383,276

24 Commitments under operating leases

At 31 August 2020 the total of the academy trust's future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases was:

	2020	2019
	£	£
Amounts due within one year	1,290,702	1,331,978
Amounts due in two and five years	4,992,604	5,119,283
Amounts due after five years	11,191,667	12,435,185
	47.474.070	10.006.116
	17,474,973	18,886,446
		

The leasing commitments include the unitary charges payable under the PFI contract at The Prescot School.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

25 Related party transactions

Owing to the nature of the academy trust and the composition of the board of trustees being drawn from local public and private sector organisations, transactions may take place with organisations in which the trustees have an interest. All transactions involving such organisations are conducted in accordance with the requirements of the AFH and in accordance with the academy trust's financial regulations and normal procurement procedures relating to connected and related party transactions.

There were no related party transactions during the year.

In entering into these transactions, the academy trust has complied with the requirements of the Academies Financial Handbook 2019.

26 Members' liability

Each member of the charitable company undertakes to contribute to the assets of the company in the event of it being wound up while he or she is a member, or within one year after he or she ceases to be a member, such amount as may be required, not exceeding £10 for the debts and liabilities contracted before he or she ceases to be a member.

27 Teaching school trading account

	2020		2019	
	£	£	£	£
Other income				
Voluntary income		40,750		65,554
Direct costs				
Direct staff costs	35,372		54,958	
Other direct costs	1,070		6,827	
	-			
	36,442		61,785	
Total expenditure		(36,442)		(61,785)
Surplus from all sources		4,308		3,769
Teaching school balances at 1 September 2019		8,726		4,957
Teaching school balances at 31 August 2020		13,034		8,726

28 Transfer of existing academies out of the academy trust

Sir William Stanier Academy

On 31 March 2020 the Sir William Stanier Academy transferred out of the MAT.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (CONTINUED)

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 AUGUST 2020

28	Transfer of existing academies out of the academy trust	(Continued)
		2020
	Net assets transferred	£
	Cash and cash equivalents	24,094
	Freehold land and buildings	18,700,332
	Other tangible fixed assets	13,613
	Debtors due in less than one year	95,751
	Creditors due in less than one year	(152,254)
	Pension scheme	(3,502,000)
	Total net assets	15,179,536